SUBMISSION GUIDELINES FOR ABSTRACT

- The official language of the conference is English.

- By submitting an abstract, the author acknowledges and fully accepts all terms and conditions set forth by the conference committee.

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- Abstracts must be submitted as an email attachment to **yours@iyres.gov.my.** Authors are required to strictly follow the template provided below.

TEMPLATE FOR ABSTRACT

YOURS'25 Sub-Theme: (Social/ Economy/ Politic/ Technology)

TITLE
ARIAL, 14 FONT SIZE, BOLD, ALL CAPS, CENTERED)

Author's Name[1], Author's Name[2] & Author's Name[3] (10 font size)
[1]Organization of author1
[2]Organization of author 2

Corresponding author:

ABSTRACT
(Arial, 12 font size, bold, uppercase, centered)
The abstract should not exceed 150 words. It must be written in Arial font, size 11, justified alignment, with single line spacing. This section should clearly summarize the objectives, methodology, and key findings of the study.

KEYWORDS: keyword1; keyword2; keyword3; (up to a maximum of 5 keywords) (Arial, 11 font size; keywords should be separated by a semicolon)

SUBMISSION GUIDELINES FOR PROCEEDING

- Manuscript **not more than 7 pages** (excluding tables, figures and references).

TEMPLATE FOR PROCEEDING

YOURS'25 Sub-Theme: (Social/ Economy/ Politic/ Technology)

TITLE
(TIMES NEW ROMAN, 14 FONT SIZE, BOLD, ALL CAPS, CENTERED)

Author's Name and Surname[1] , Author's Name and Surname[2] (10 font size)
[1]Organization of author1; e-mail1
[2]Organization of author 2; email2

ABSTRACT (Arial, 12 Font Size, bold, all caps, centered) - Abstract should be written in 150 words and with 11 font size, Arial, justified, single line spacing. Objectives, methods and findings **are summarized in this section.**

KEYWORDS: keyword1; keyword2; keyword3; (up to a maximum of 5 keywords) (Arial, 11 pt; keywords should be separated by a semicolon)

1. **INTRODUCTION** (Arial, 12 font size, bold).

   This section should provide a comprehensive review of the current literature related to the topic of the study. It should highlight key findings from previous works and clearly identify how the current work differs from or builds upon past research. Emphasis should be placed on the originality, relevance, and significance of the present study in comparison to similar earlier works.

2. LITERATURE REVIEW (Arial, 12 font size, bold).

The Literature Review synthesizes key studies related to the research topic, identifies gaps in existing knowledge, and critically evaluates previous findings. It provides context for the research question and justifies the need for the study by highlighting relevant theories, methodologies, and the significance of the current research.

3. METHODOLOGY (Arial, 12 font size, bold).

This section must clearly present and describe the methodology used in the study, either in sufficient detail or with appropriate references. The author should explicitly state the research question, outline the research framework, and describe the methods employed to address the problem. Additionally, the relevance of the research question to both theory and practice should be emphasized. The rationale for selecting the chosen method(s) must be clearly explained, demonstrating their suitability for addressing the research objectives.

4. RESULT (Arial, 12 font size, bold).

This section should present the findings of the study in a clear and structured manner. Use descriptive tables, charts, or figures wherever possible to illustrate the data, rather than relying heavily on narrative descriptions. The results should be presented objectively, without interpretation or discussion at this stage. Focus solely on what the data shows.

5. DISCUSSION (Arial, 12 font size, bold).

In this section, the results should be interpreted and discussed in the context of existing literature and established knowledge in the field. Compare your findings with those of previous studies to highlight similarities, differences, and potential advancements. Critically evaluate your own methods and results, addressing any limitations, assumptions, or simplifications that may have influenced the outcomes. The discussion should provide a deeper understanding of the significance and implications of the findings.

6. CONCLUSIONS (Arial, 12 font size, bold).

The conclusion should provide a summary of the key findings and their implications. It should outline the principles and generalizations that can be drawn from the results, offering a clear understanding of what the study has revealed. Additionally, any exceptions, issues, or limitations encountered throughout the research process should be acknowledged, helping to contextualize the findings. The theoretical and/or practical implications of the results should be discussed, highlighting their significance in the broader field. Finally, the conclusion should include concluding remarks and offer recommendations for future research or practical applications, synthesizing the main outcomes and suggesting directions for further exploration or practice.

7. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT (Arial, 12 font size, bold).

This research was made possible through the generous support of [name of the funding organization, scholarship body, or grant provider]. Their financial assistance and resources were essential to the completion of this study. Thanks are also extended to [mention any other institutions, organizations, or individuals] for their collaboration and invaluable support throughout the research process.

8. REFERENCES (Arial, 12 font size, bold).
All references should be listed in alphabetical order and presented in APA format. Below are examples of common reference types in APA style:

1. **Books:**

   Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Publisher.

2. **Journal Articles:**

   Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, volume number*(issue number), pages. https://doi.org/xxxx

   Example:

o Brown, L., & Green, T. (2019). The impact of teaching strategies on student performance. *Journal of Education Studies, 34*(2), 123-135. https://doi.org/10.1000/jes.2019.0123.

3. **Edited Book Chapters:**

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (pp. pages). Publisher.

Example:

o Williams, P. R. (2018). Research methodologies in social sciences. In H. B. James & L. K. Ralston (Eds.), *Advances in social research* (pp. 45-67). Springer.

4. **Online Sources:**

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of webpage. *Website Name*. URL

5. **Reports:**

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of report* (Report No. 123). Publisher. https://doi.org/xxxx